

## **PRODUCTION PRINCIPLES OF ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN UKRAINE**

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*The article presents an analysis of general and special principles of production of organic agricultural goods, fastened in the legislation of Ukraine.*

***Agricultural produce, organic production, general principles of organic production, special principles of organic production.***

The analysis of general and special principles of production of organic agricultural goods, fastened in the item of 4 Laws of Ukraine «About a production and appeal of organic agricultural produce and raw material» from Septembers, 3 in 2013 is carried out in the article.

In p. 1 st. of 4 Laws among general principles of production of organic agricultural goods is certain the first principle of voluntarily. This order means that an organic production is carried out exceptionally on a voluntary basis, after own will of agricultural commodity producer.

Second among general principles of production of organic agricultural goods Law is named by principle of equality of rights for the subjects of menage, which carry out a production, storage, transportation and realization of organic products (raw material). This principle is continuation of the proper determining position of agrarian law in relation to equality of participants of agrarian legal relationships.

Following is the normatively fastened principle of the rational use of natural resources, providing of their proper use and recreation. Clearly, that

production of organic production is impossible without the use of natural resources. Foremost it touches earths of the agricultural setting, which are used for the production of plant-grower and stock-raising organic goods. For the production of goods of aquiculture and organic algae the proper water objects are used, and to the products of beekeeping are both earths agricultural and other having a special purpose setting, which the proper planting of entomophillous plants is located on and forest resources.

One of important principles of organic production, fastened in Law, a waiver is of the use of genetically modified organisms and products from them. Absence of GMO in an organic agricultural produce is the guarantee of it the safe use by a man in food aims.

Principle of waiver of the use of the chemically synthesized external resources is also adopted among general principles of conduct of organic production. A waiver of the use of such resources is the priority requirement of organization of organic production, because during him application of chemical fertilizers, pesticides and agrochemicals, got by a chemical synthesis, chemical allopathic veterinary preparations is eliminated, and others like that.

The requirement of long-term maintenance of fertility of soil as has general principle of production of organic agricultural goods unordinary value for the production of such plant-grower and stock-raising goods. During organization of organic production maintenance of fertility of soil must be provided in most protracted prospects, in order to provide constancy of such production, that providing of not only present but also comings, generations an organic agricultural produce.

It is suggested additionally to general principles of organic production to include such principles which have an important value at the organic production of agricultural goods of any kind: (a) principle of certification of organic production and (b) principle of account of the local or regional ecological state of territories is during the choice of category of products for

a production. It is suggested to name the so-called «special» principles of organic production as principles of production, storage, transportation and realization of separate types of organic agricultural produce (raw material), with a selection among them of principles of production of goods of origin vegetable or animal, and also to the products of aquiculture.