

THE FEATURES OF GRAIN PRODUCTION LEGAL COVERAGE IN UKRAINE

Y.I. KUDRINA, PhD (Law),

National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine

The article is devoted to the research of the issues of grain production legal coverage in Ukraine. On the basis of analysis of acting legislative framework, that regulates jural relationship in determined sphere, the conclusions of its revision, improvement and systematization necessity are being drawn, also the proposition of separate key terms clarification is made.

Grain production, grain market, grain farming, agricultural industry, agroindustrial complex.

In current conditions grain sector is a strategic branch of Ukrainian economy, that, in fact, determines the value of main provisions` types for the state population, forms substantial part of agricultural producers` incomes, in particular foreign currency earnings. National grain production substantially stipulate solution of the problem of covering the needs of population in foodstuff, that is of priority importance in the context of independent Ukrainian state formation and development.

Thus, the issues of grain production legal coverage in Ukraine are gaining more peculiar actuality. So the aim of the article is to research corresponding acting legal basis, it`s components and adjacent elements, in order to work out perspective ways of its development.

Legal relations in the sphere of grain production are being regulated by the great quantity of regulatory and normative-technical acts form different branches of the Ukrainian legislature. That is, they are by subject

composition, plot, object, structure are not being covered by legal structures of the only branch of law, but have complex nature and contain the elements as of agrarian law, so of economic, civil, customs, land, ecological and other branches of law.

Appropriate legal norms, regulating public relations in the sphere of agricultural production and its component – grain production, are being implemented in multi-level legal acts, comprising separate institute in the system of agrarian legislation. The objective of the legislative institute of agricultural production and grain production, in particular, is providing the legal means for high effectiveness of grain production and grain market functioning in Ukraine.

At the same time, it is being revealed within the conducted research, that acting Ukrainian legislation related to the issues of grain production requires review, development and systematization because of inconsistency of laws and other legal acts in this sphere (legal norms, regulating grain production, are implemented in legislative and regulatory acts of different branches of law and legislature, there is no certain logical link and dialectical identity between them, that makes process of their systematization more difficult), the existence of great quantity of program acts, the necessity of legislative harmonization to the WTO requirements in the conditions of world integration processes.

Herewith, exactly the existence of accurate legislation, its consistency, ultimate and effective realization mechanism of implemented legal norms is an indispensable condition for effective conducting of agricultural production by the subjects of agrarian business.