## IMPROVEMENT OF NATURAL HERBAGES OF LONG USE ON DRAINED PEAT SOILS BY OPTIMIZING FERTILIZATION AND SELECTION OF GRASS MIXTURES WITH DIFFERENT TERMS OF RIPENESS

*M. Shtakal*, Doctor of Agricultural Sciences, NSC ''Institute of Agriculture NAAS''

L. Yermakova, pHD,

## National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine

Based on years of research demonstrated the possibility and expediency of improving natural mixtures on drained peat soils containing up to 40–50 % of valuable species of meadow grass and wholemeal cereals, as well as building on the basis of productive grasslands that provide yield 5.0 t/ha without fertilizers and 10.0 t/ha of hay for their application by conducting 2–3-fold of mowing.

Peat, drainage, grass mixture, slopes, fertilizers, crop yields.

At drained peat soils, which are preserved valuable species of herbage meadow grass (Dactylis glomerata, Bromus inermis, foxtail cane, giant bent) by 40-50% and wholemeal cereals (bluegrass meadow and marsh, Aquatic normal, ordinary Beckmannia etc.), create high-performance herbage durables by 2.3-fold of mowing and fertilizing.