

THE ETHICAL AND PEDAGOGICAL IDEAS IN THE ANCIENT PERIOD.

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Goodness, evil, ethics, morality, pedagogical ethics, a code of pedagogical ethics.

The ethical and pedagogical ideas in an ancient times were analyzed by this article. The ethics as the concept appeared and was developed in the ancient period. A special place in the history of ethics takes the doctrine of Socrates. Socrates as the first moralist and educator using the method of self-knowledge concluded that the essence of the human being is morality. Ethics of Socrates may be reduced to the three main theses: a) the welfare is identical to pleasure and happiness b) goodness is identical to knowledge, c) the person knows only that he knows nothing. The greatest noonday of ethical and pedagogical ideas was reached during the period of Aristotle who established the subject and the specific features of ethics as a science and has granted name to it. The Roman philosopher Quintilian developed a code of pedagogical ethics which has not lost its relevance through our times.