

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF VETERINARY CASE

M.A. NEVMERZHITSKA, PhD (Law),

National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine

The article analyzes the international and European veterinary legislation, investigated the activities of international organizations (World Organization for Animal Health, Codex Alimentarius Commission, World Trade Organization, European Commission for Health and Consumer Protection) in the organization and implementation of veterinary case, determined the main directions of adaptation of the national veterinary legislation with international standards.

International veterinary legislation, EU veterinary legislation, adaptation of the national veterinary legislation, veterinary case.

At the present stage of development of agriculture in Ukraine are updated research on agrarian reform existing legislation and bring it in line with the international standards. Ukraine's integration into international, particularly European, structures impossible without ensuring effective implementation process of international law into domestic law, the state of international legal obligations in the field of agriculture. Currently, special attention is given to the introduction of European models of legal regulation of veterinary medicine, where it is based on public law relationship to ensure the health of domestic animals and to avoid dangers to human-related animal diseases, as well as private legal relations to improve the economic efficiency of livestock by providing quality services for the treatment of animals. That is why the study of international standards for

the organization and implementation of veterinary medicine is of great theoretical and practical importance.

The article aims to study the organizational and legal experience of international and European Community in veterinary medicine, particularly through the study of the legal activities of international organizations and developing appropriate regulatory framework.

Practical cooperation and coordination of veterinary medicine in the world carries the World Organization for Animal Health. The organization is engaged in research in the field of diagnostics, prevention of animal diseases, developing a series of concerted international instruments regulatory recommendations. Materials of the organization are a major source of global veterinary legislation. Requirements global veterinary legislation set out in the Code of mainly terrestrial animal health and aquatic animal health Code and regulations Codex Alimentarius Commission. The position of these publications reflects the trends of the world market in the ethics of trade, production hygiene, product quality and safety.

Separately, within the world of veterinary legislation should pay attention to the agreement of the World Trade Organization. April 15, 1994 the agreement on agriculture, which included a program of gradual reform of international agricultural trade and concerned primarily border control measures imports and subsidizing agricultural production.

Development of veterinary legislation and monitoring its implementation in the European Union within the scope of a special body – the Directorate General of the European Commission for Health and Consumer Protection. Most veterinary theme of the EU are: its compliance with international instruments; the selection of a single competent authority; prescriptive, providing veterinary control security requirements throughout the chain from manufacture to sale of livestock products; humane treatment of animals. Veterinary EU legislation represents a system of standards in

specific areas of veterinary industry, including: animal products and animal health and the people; health and control of animal diseases; animal welfare; zoo technical aspects; feed on; food; veterinary medical and biotechnological products.