

## **PUBLIC POLICY IN THE FIELD OF HANDLING AGRO WASTES**

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*In the article basic principles of public policy have been expounded in the field of handling agrowastes, in particular, the concept of such policy has been defined; jurisdiction of public and organs of local self-government authorities is investigated; the ways of improvement of public policy are offered in this sphere.*

***Agrowastes, organic offcuts, public policy, guard of environment.***

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The main principles of the state policy in the sphere of agricultural waste is a priority protection of the environment and human health from the adverse impact of waste, ensuring economical use of raw material and energy resources, science-based coordination of environmental, economic and social interests of society on the creation and use of waste to ensure its sustainable development (Article 5 of the Law of Ukraine " on Waste", dated 5 March 1998).

Within this article the description of the powers of central authorities in that area. Analysis of legislation gives reason to believe that the central executive authority in the field of waste management is the Ministry of

Ecology and Natural Resources of Ukraine. Its competence in the field of waste management include: conducting in accordance with legislation of the state environmental review of research and technological development and construction documents for the construction and reconstruction of enterprises , facilities , grounds , facilities , buildings , and other designated places or objects ' facilities to comply with legal requirements and standards in the education, treatment, recycling and disposal of waste in relation to objects, the decision on approval ( approval) which was adopted by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine and others.

The competence of the Ministry of Ecology and Natural Resources of Ukraine in the field of waste management include: conducting to the legislation of the state environmental review of research and technological development and construction documents for the construction and reconstruction of enterprises , facilities , grounds , facilities , buildings , and other special designated areas or facilities to comply with legal requirements and standards in the education, treatment, recycling and disposal of waste in relation to objects, the decision on approval ( approval) which was adopted by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine , etc. (Article 23 of the Law of Ukraine "On Waste ").

The competence of the State Sanitary and Epidemiological Service of Ukraine in the sphere of agricultural wastes include: implementation of State Sanitary and Epidemiological Supervision of public health standards , rules and hygienic standards in the creation, collection, transportation, storage , processing , disposal , removal , disposal and disposal as well as providing in standards , rules and regulations and other regulations regarding waste management safety requirements for human health; identify priority actions to protect human health from the adverse impact of the waste ; the state sanitary- hygienic examination of construction documents to determine the location and feasibility study of project construction, expansion , renovation of waste treatment facilities , etc. (Article 24 of the Law of Ukraine " On

Waste ").

Among the list of central executive bodies in the sphere of agricultural waste , as defined in the Law of Ukraine "On Waste" , no mention of the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine , although it also has the power in the noted area. Although , the Department shall adopt rules veterinary supervision of collection, recycling and disposal of dead animals and animal waste ; and approved in certain sectors and areas of rules for the use of products derived from animal waste disposal (paragraphs 7.119-7.120 Section 7 of the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine , approved by the Decree of the President of Ukraine on April 23, 2011 № 500 /2011 ).

Certain powers in the sphere of agricultural waste has the State Veterinary and Phytosanitary Service of Ukraine . This service provides state control and supervision in the field of waste management animal provides authorized executive bodies , local authorities , enterprises, institutions , organizations, citizens and their associations about the location of waste treatment facilities of animal origin , epizootic, epidemiological and ecological status of the territory on which the production capacity of enterprises (units ) , in which the utilization of waste products of animal origin , their impact on the environment and human health (Article 36 of the Law of Ukraine "On Waste" ). According to the Law of Ukraine "On Veterinary Medicine " on June 25, 1992 the powers of the state veterinary medicine include among others, the implementation of the state veterinary and sanitary control over the collection , recycling and disposal of dead animals and animal waste (Section 17. 7 Act).

Thus, the State Environmental Policy of Ukraine , especially in the field of waste management is regulated by a number of regulations. But these acts for state policy in the sphere of agricultural waste is not enough, therefore, to effectively solve the problems of agricultural waste requires initiative of the legislator , that the state should develop a special program in this area. In

addition , the legislation must be clearly defined list of bodies performing public policy in this area and their competence .