

RATIO BETWEEN THE CONCEPTS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND PRODUCTION AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

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The article refers to the ratio between the concepts of economic activities and production and economic activity of agricultural enterprises. Also the author suggests the definition of «economic activities».

Economic activity, production and business activities of agricultural enterprises.

Questions about the definition of the "economic activity" and "production - economic activity" of farms as well as to make rational interpretation and determine their content and essential features are of great importance and significance for science of the agrarian law. Therefore, there is a need to establish ties of unity and differentiation between these categories. In this context, it is necessary to point out the correlation between "economic activity" and "production - economic activity" of farms.

Analysis of the provisions of both general and special laws as well as the theoretical drafts of the representatives of economic-legal and agro-legal law indicates ambiguity in approaches to the above concepts. Thus, the aim of this article is to clarify the theoretical and practical approaches to the peculiarities of correlation between the concepts of "economic activity" and "production - economic activity" of farms.

The main features of carrying out the economic activity are: a) the production of marketable agricultural products, foods, foodstuffs and raw materials of

animal and vegetable origin for industry; b) the processing, storage, transportation, sale of agricultural products in processed or non-processed form; c) getting of profits, etc.

Alongside, it is necessary to point out that agricultural enterprises as legal entities of private and public law, firstly, are empowered with special liability and capability to use natural resources in the process of agricultural production as the main means of its execution. These are, firstly, the use of land of agricultural purpose, land for agricultural use, forest use, mineral resources use, and the use of fauna and flora taking into consideration the level of the risk and the legal basis for such use. Secondly, availability of a specialization of a certain agricultural enterprise, that is a form of social division of labor, which has a definite zonal character and exists in the territorial distribution and division into separate types of production.

Consequently, production and economic activity of agricultural enterprises as legal entities empowered with liability and capability - is relations, regulated by rules of agricultural and other areas of law, related, basing on the specialization, to agricultural production, its processing, storage, and sale, as well as to production of other tangibles with terms of value for profit.

Production- economic activity of agricultural enterprises is their dominant and main activity. It is aimed at implementing the statutory objectives, tasks of the agricultural enterprises empowered with a special legal personality, namely at the development of industries: a) basic - livestock and crop production; b) additional - poultry, fish farming, beekeeping, gardening, vegetable growing, etc.; c) supplementary - processing, trade and so on.

Carrying out of the economic activity by agricultural enterprises is based on certain principles, namely: the free choice of directions of such activity and specialization of agricultural production; free choice of partners; independent disposal of self-grown agricultural products; getting of income; the right of association with other entities; independent planning of their production - economic activity and others.

Thus, the foregoing makes it possible to conclude that the economic activity that is broad in content and also encompasses the production - economic activity which is a part and a kind of economic activity. The latter one singled out the production - economic activity of agricultural enterprises where the production of agricultural products is primary and dominant. Therefore, the concept of "economic activity" and "production - economic activity" of farms are related as general and special.