

CONCEPT AND SYSTEM OF ORGANS OF STATE ADMINISTRATION THE FIELD OF QUALITY AND SAFETY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

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The article includes analysis of current Ukrainian law on the legal status, the concept and system of governance quality and safety of agricultural products, as well as the author's views on the state of a due provision of activity data and their real impact on the current state of relations in the agricultural sector.

State control, state supervision, the quality of agricultural products, safety of agricultural products.

The government is daily exercise specific functions clearly defined, competent authorities. The term "function" is used to refer to the activity of any government, regardless of their purpose. Function - so do be in action to fulfill obligations. Function is also a must, and the range of activities and destinations. Management function as a concept - is a specialized line of executive power, the meaning of which is characterized by homogeneity and target orientation. Management functions - is a relatively independent and homogeneous of content management, which expressed powerfully - organizing influence management entity object. Thus, the function of state management can be defined as part of the management of the state, which is based on a law or other legal act by the executive power inherent methods to perform the tasks of government. The division of powers between the different branches of government and management of the Constitution of Ukraine and other legislative acts. The study of problems of the inspection of the quality and safety of agricultural products in their scientific writings were involved: V. Afanasiev , M. Eropkin , O. Karmolytskyy, Y. Kozlov. Direct

inspection of the problems in agriculture touch B.Averyanov, J.Zdir, V.Kurylo, A.Piddubny, M. Studenikin. The supreme body of the structure of executive power in the sphere of quality and safety of agricultural products is the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. This body includes a number of ministries to ensure the implementation of state policy in the industrial areas of the state and of itself, the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine - the main body in the system of central executive bodies on the formation and implementation: State agricultural policy, policy on agriculture and on food security; The state policy in the field of fisheries and fisheries, protection, use and reproduction of aquatic resources, regulation of fisheries and maritime security fleet vehicles fisheries, veterinary medicine, food safety in the areas of Plant Protection, Protection of Plant Varieties, land Relations and survey and mapping , forestry and hunting , supervision (control) in agriculture. Ministry - this is the main part of the system of central executive bodies that formulate and implement public policies in their respective spheres. They are involved in implementation (within the relevant sector) economic and social policy , forecast and implement strategic development goals , participate in the development and implementation of national programs in relevant areas of Ukraine and the State Budget of Ukraine , promote business development, market infrastructure stack international agreements and so on.

The Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine administered by the Constitution of Ukraine Law of Ukraine «On the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine», the Law of Ukraine «On the central authorities» Regulations of the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine, and other normative legal acts of Ukraine. However, research management relations in a series of quality and safety of agricultural products has shown that an important coordinating and organizing work also serves as the State Agriculture Inspectorate of Ukraine - is a central executive body whose activities are directed and coordinated by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine through the Minister of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine , part of the executive branch

and provides implementation of state policy in the field of supervision (control) in agriculture.

The purpose and objective of the work is to demonstrate and study the entire system of government of the quality and safety of agricultural products to the level of their legal status and competence of the legal assessment.

The main objectives are:

- 1) implementation of state policy in the sphere of state supervision (control) in agriculture;
- 2) submit to the Minister proposals for public policy in these areas.

Compliance with the procurement , processing and trade enterprises and organizations regardless of ownership and management rules for trade, sale and storage of fruits and vegetables, preparing expert reports , the formation of national and regional agricultural production. Compliance with the standards , specifications and other regulations related to quality and safety of agricultural products , the availability of genetically modified organisms during its preparation, storage, moving through Ukraine and export and import operations of the enterprises. Conducting quantitative and qualitative accounting of grain and products of its processing on grain and grain processing enterprises regardless of ownership and management, maintaining the register of warehouse receipts for grain and grain accepted for storage

Carrying out the declaration of agricultural products, including cereals. Compliance with technical regulations grain composition during storage of grain and products of its processing. The quality of produce and processed products during procurement, storage and distribution in the domestic market of Ukraine. The object of the act public relations regarding the management of the quality and safety of agricultural products. General government regulation of quality and safety of agricultural products carry the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine , the Council of Ministers of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and bodies of executive power regions, districts , cities of Kyiv and Sevastopol. Bodies with special competence in the field of state regulation of

the quality and safety of agricultural products during its production, storage , transportation , sale, use , disposal or destruction is authorized central executive authority in health care, consumer protection , standardization, metrology and certification, veterinary medicine, plant quarantine , their bodies in the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, regions , cities of Kyiv and Sevastopol, within their competence. The functions of state regulation of the quality and safety of agricultural products are:

- State regulation of quality and safety of food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials;
- State registration of special food;
- State registration regulations for food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials;
- Declaration of conformity food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials;
- Certification of food products, food raw materials, implementation of quality and safety of these products , raw materials;
- Installation and compliance with the order of import to Ukraine of food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials;
- Monitoring compliance with the order of import food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials.

While agreeing in general with the need to strengthen state control in this field, you need to pay attention to the state regulation of quality and safety of food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials, which made the establishment of standards of performance in regulations , standards and other regulations for products . This function provides the Ministry of Health of Ukraine, claiming health standards or developing technical regulations for food products. Thus, according to the article. 18 Law of Ukraine on March 2, 1995 «On Pesticides and Agrochemicals», agricultural raw materials and food of plant and animal origin during production, storage and transport of pesticides and agrochemicals used must comply with hygiene requirements confirmed by a certificate of conformity. Decisions on the use of agricultural

commodities and food products that do not meet sanitary requirements, take by the State Sanitary Supervision and state veterinary medicine. Methods of measurement of indicators of food safety, food raw materials and accompanying materials, and equipment testing and measuring equipment shall be tested in accordance with legislation. State examination associated with such foods categorized as special, produced bodies and institutions of the State Sanitary and Epidemiological Service authorized by the chief state sanitary doctor of Ukraine. For the performance of the assignment to the food category specific manufacturer or supplier appeals to the Ministry of Health of the corresponding statement. Assignment of food to specific categories is done by the state sanitary- epidemiological expertise, which resulted in the conclusion is approved by the chief state sanitary doctor of Ukraine.

A positive finding is the basis for the state registration of special food.

Procedure for import to Ukraine of food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials is determined by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. For food products imported into the territory of Ukraine shall apply the requirements for control procedures, assessments, permitting, installation of sanitary-hygienic norms, rules, similar to those that apply to their respective products produced in Ukraine. Thus, food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials that are imported into the territory of our country, must comply with the safety requirements for the environment, animal and human health, life and property of people, established by the legislation of Ukraine. Monitoring compliance with the order of import food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials by the Ministry of income and taxes in Ukraine. Clearance for use in Ukraine imported food products, food raw materials and accompanying materials is allowed , if available: certificate of compliance or certificate of recognition procedures; conclusion of the state sanitary- epidemiological examination or certificate of registration of special food or hygienic certificate for fruits and vegetables , veterinary certificates for raw materials and food products of animal origin, quarantine permit for food and raw materials of vegetable origin, labeling of foodstuffs and food raw

materials in accordance with the legislation of Ukraine. State regulation of the quality and safety of food products and raw materials during their development, production, revenues to the territory of Ukraine as import, storage, transportation, sale, use, disposal or destruction consists of state supervision and control, the specially authorized central executive authorities and their local offices. Since independence, Ukraine by deep structural reform of agriculture, radically restructured land and property relations based on private ownership of land established organizational and legal structure of the market type. However, these are extremely important processes require continuous government support and incentives, as well as international coordination that will facilitate the efficient development of the sector. Such coordination can be carried out primarily within the universal specialized international organizations of the UN system, in particular the FAO. Membership of FAO gives states the following benefits and features: receive technical assistance in priority areas of agriculture, to participate in the development of international standards (especially important in the field of quality and food safety) and the content network FAO, conduct joint pre-investment studies relevant sectors of agriculture (agricultural) use of opportunities to attract major funding from international financial institutions (World Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development) for the implementation of priority projects in the field of agriculture and so on. Integration of national economies into the global agricultural agrarian economy, creating international competitive agricultural sector are key terms in order to any country to take its rightful place in the global economy.

Ukraine's geographic location, size of territory, population, natural resources, coupled with potential opportunities in scientific, economic and other spheres of public life and give it to the right to the status of one of the most influential members of the FAO.

Thus, the main problems and prospects of international legal cooperation between our country and the FAO have two legal dimensions. Firstly, this is the legal issues related to further scientific and technological development of

agriculture and the development of international relations in the field. Second, is the improvement of legislation and rule-making process in agriculture.

Cooperation with FAO is fully used by the Government of Ukraine in the implementation of national programs in the field of food security and improve the efficiency of the agricultural sector on the basis of proposals for the development and improvement of regulations.

Thus, the state policy in the field of quality and safety of agricultural products has a system of government headed by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food of Ukraine, and central authorities regions, districts , cities of Kyiv and Sevastopol on the ground.