

ECONOMIC LAW

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ECONOMIC LEGISLATION OF UKRAINE AS EDUCATIONAL SUBJECT: current state and chances of quality improvement of teaching in education establishments of National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine

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The questions are researched concerning teaching an educational subject of economic legislation at the departments of National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine. Taking into account current problems in the commercial sphere, the reasons are considered for wider teaching the mentioned subject for different courses of training of university's students.

Educational subject, National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine (NULES of Ukraine), economic legislation, theory and practice, economic and entrepreneurial activity.

National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine is one of the leading establishments of education, science and culture of Ukraine.

The conception of educational activity of NULES of Ukraine is determined by its status of research university, that conducts educational, research and evaluation, scientific and innovative, scientific and production and informative and consultative activity, directed at development of modern problems of sciences about life and natural environment; at use, recreation and balanced development of bioresources of land and water ecosystems, at introduction of advanced environment-oriented agro- and biotechnologies, technologies of revival of safety and fertility of soils, energy-efficient agrotechnologies; at ecological and legal management; at monitoring and control over the observance of standards, quality and safety of agricultural products, derivative products and environment.

An educational process in the university is based on the systems approach and inter- objective principle of studies in order the students to have a width of views, out of the box thinking, ability to settle administrative, production and socio-economic problems in their interrelation.

At the present time training of future specialists of: natural and humanitarian; quality of bioresources and safety of life; plant-growing, ecology and biotechnologies; cattle breeding and water bioresources; veterinary medicine and quality and safety of products of cattle breeding; agrarian management; park and garden business and landscape architecture and others like that, needs skills and basic education of legal orientation, in fact getting higher education foremost demands qualitative study of not only base subjects but also study of legal knowledge of fundamental subjects of legal science, one of that is economy legislation.

Thorough knowledge of the economic legislation must become an essential subject at teaching in the system of establishments of NULES of Ukraine, that is demanded from skilled graduate of NULES of Ukraine, and in this connection it is a necessary pre-condition for his successful practical work.

The study of the economic legislation of Ukraine falls into line with the aim of forming of skilled graduate of NULES of Ukraine with thorough knowledge of the economic legislation, understanding of the content of the subject, method of the legal control, with ability correctly to apply the gained legal knowledge in the future practice.

The aim of the article is consideration of problem questions of teaching the economic legislation and other subjects of the subdepartment of civil and economy law of the law department in the system of NULES of Ukraine.

It should be noted that the economic legislation is a system of legal norms which regulate the relations of economic entities in the field of economic activity [1].

The core of the economic legislation of Ukraine is the Commercial Code of Ukraine, where the basic principles of economic activity are specified. Today the economic legislation of Ukraine is unified; its system is determined by the structure of the Commercial Code of Ukraine.

The economic legislation as an educational subject is a detailed expositive - informative characteristics of up-to-day theoretical provisions, which represent main point of the economic-legal norms and give an opportunity to the students to achieve the system of knowledge which is

necessary for the reasonable estimation of an economic activity in the practice.

In the frame of study of the economic legislation, in the opinion of the author who has considerable experience of legal practice in the field of economic activity, it is very important to study the elements of base subjects of legal science. Therefore for the future graduate of NULES of Ukraine in his further practice, except basic education related to the speciality, the rudiment must be knowledge of legal science. Taking into account that business relationships are complex relationship and are carried out by certain methods which are used by the entities of business relationships in their activity, the application of certain methods in the practice is of great importance.

In the frame of study of an educational subject «Economic legislation of Ukraine» it shall be studied:

- state control of an economic activity, in the frame of which the questions of licensing, patenting and standardization are examined, as a special type of state control;
- activity of economic entities, order of their establishing and discontinuation of activities;
- legal position, types and legal forms of organization of economic entities and their property status;
- contractual relationships, order of entering into them and breaking them off;
- protection of rights and legal interests of economic entities;
- pre-trial settlement procedure and order of consideration of economic disputes by the commercial court;
- objects of intellectual property law in the system of business relationships;
- responsibility for economic offences;
- legal control of international economic activity.

The performance of teaching such an educational subject as «Economic legislation of Ukraine» is provided by the subdepartment of civil and economic law of the law department of NNI of land resources and jurisprudence of NULES of Ukraine. In addition, the scientific-pedagogical workers of the subdepartment teach subjects having the wide spectrum of legal knowledge, in particular, civil, entrepreneurial and family law, intellectual property law and other educational subjects.

Unfortunately this and other educational subjects of the subdepartment of civil and economic law are not used in full measure in the

educational process by the students of other subdivisions of the university. However today the subdepartment of civil and economic law of the law department provides teaching in the walls of NULES of Ukraine for full-time education such subjects:

The economic legislation is taught at the department of economics;

The entrepreneurial law and contractual law are taught at the department of agrarian management.

For the part-time education the entrepreneurial law and contractual law are taught at the department of agrarian management.

The settlement of problematics of study of the subject in the system of NULES of Ukraine, taking into consideration the incessant development of market relations, is impossible without necessary fundamental legal knowledge, and consists in wider teaching the mentioned subjects. In the frame of the mentioned legal subjects both theoretical and practical knowledge can be united in the field of economic and entrepreneurial activity.

As the educational process assumes scientific and research character, so a graduate of NULES of Ukraine must be familiar with methodological approaches in relation to the decision of contemporary issues of the theory, methodology and practice not only of chosen speciality but also of legal science, with the aim to adapt more successfully to effective future work at not simple market relations.

To decide this task it is necessary, taking into account current problems in the activity of economic entities, to introduce compulsory study of such a subject as economic legislation and other educational subjects of the subdepartment of civil and economic law at the departments of NULES of Ukraine for different directions of training, taking into account a specific of each speciality.

Thus, the mentioned directions of improvement of study of this and other legal educational subjects of the subdepartment of civil and economic law are not exhaustive, and taking into consideration the questions raised in the article, can be complemented, specified by other scientists of the subdepartment with the aim of improvement of ways of teaching the mentioned subjects.

The main thing is that the suggested ways of teaching legal subjects will be oriented to take into account both theoretical and practical questions of future graduates of the university. In its turn teaching educational subjects of the subdepartment of civil and economic law of the law department of NNI of land resources and jurisprudence of NULES of

Ukraine must be oriented to training of a specialist who is capable in today's conditions to apply the gained knowledge under the set legal order, to adhere to legislation, that is one of the directions of realization of strategic tasks of higher educational establishment.

References:

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